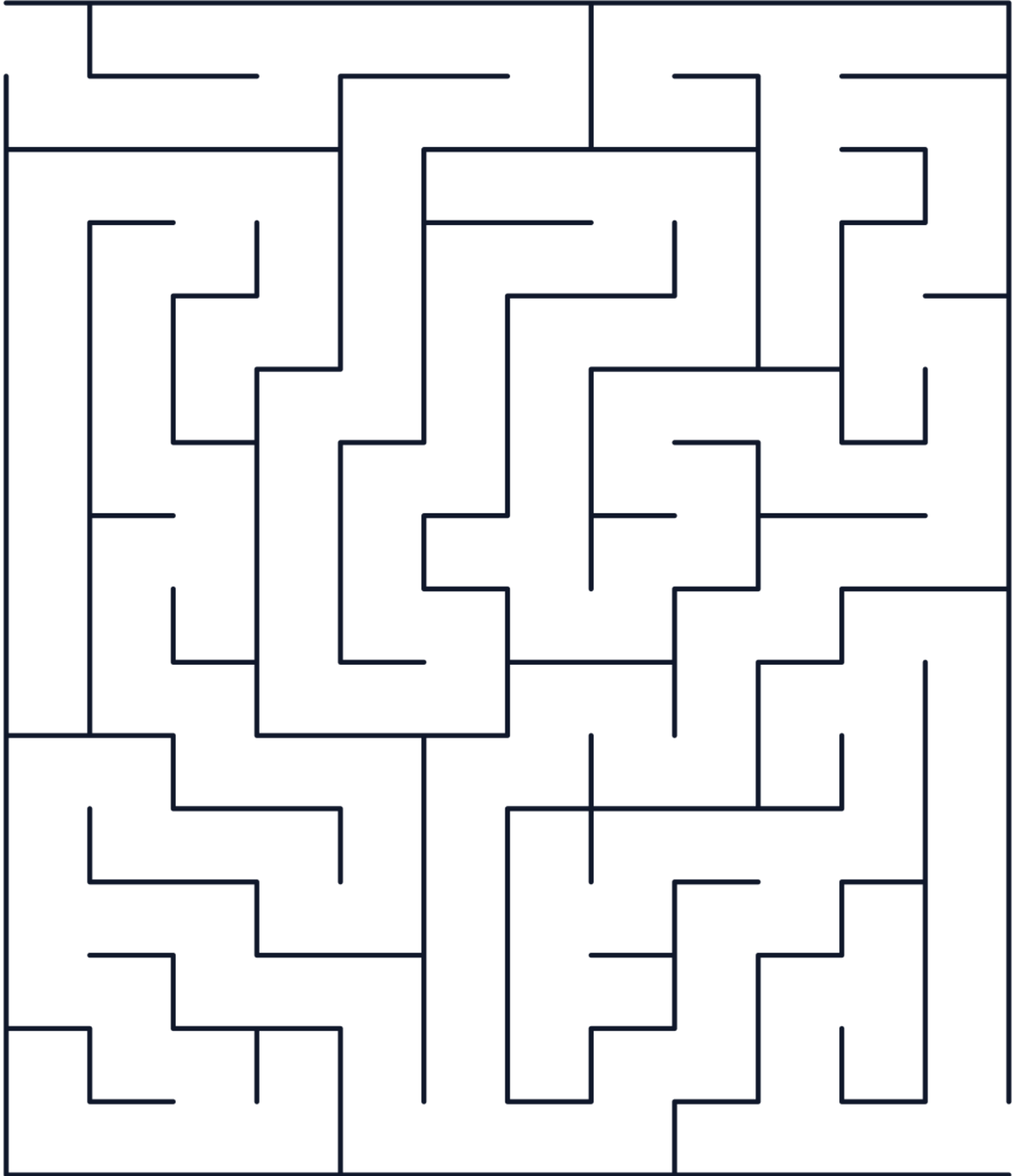


Valentine's Day Maze

Start →



→ Finish