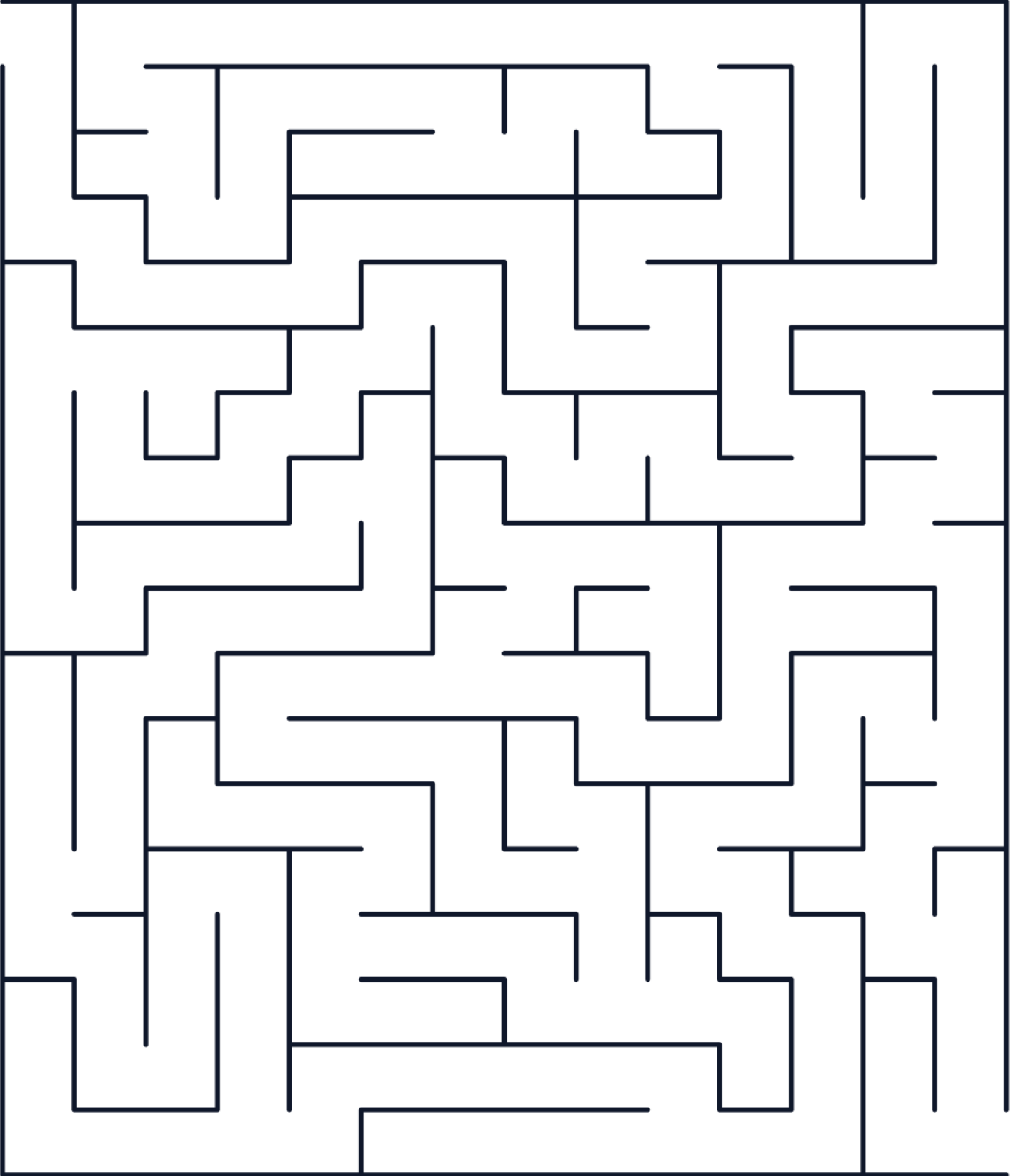


Space Rocket Maze

Start →



→ Finish