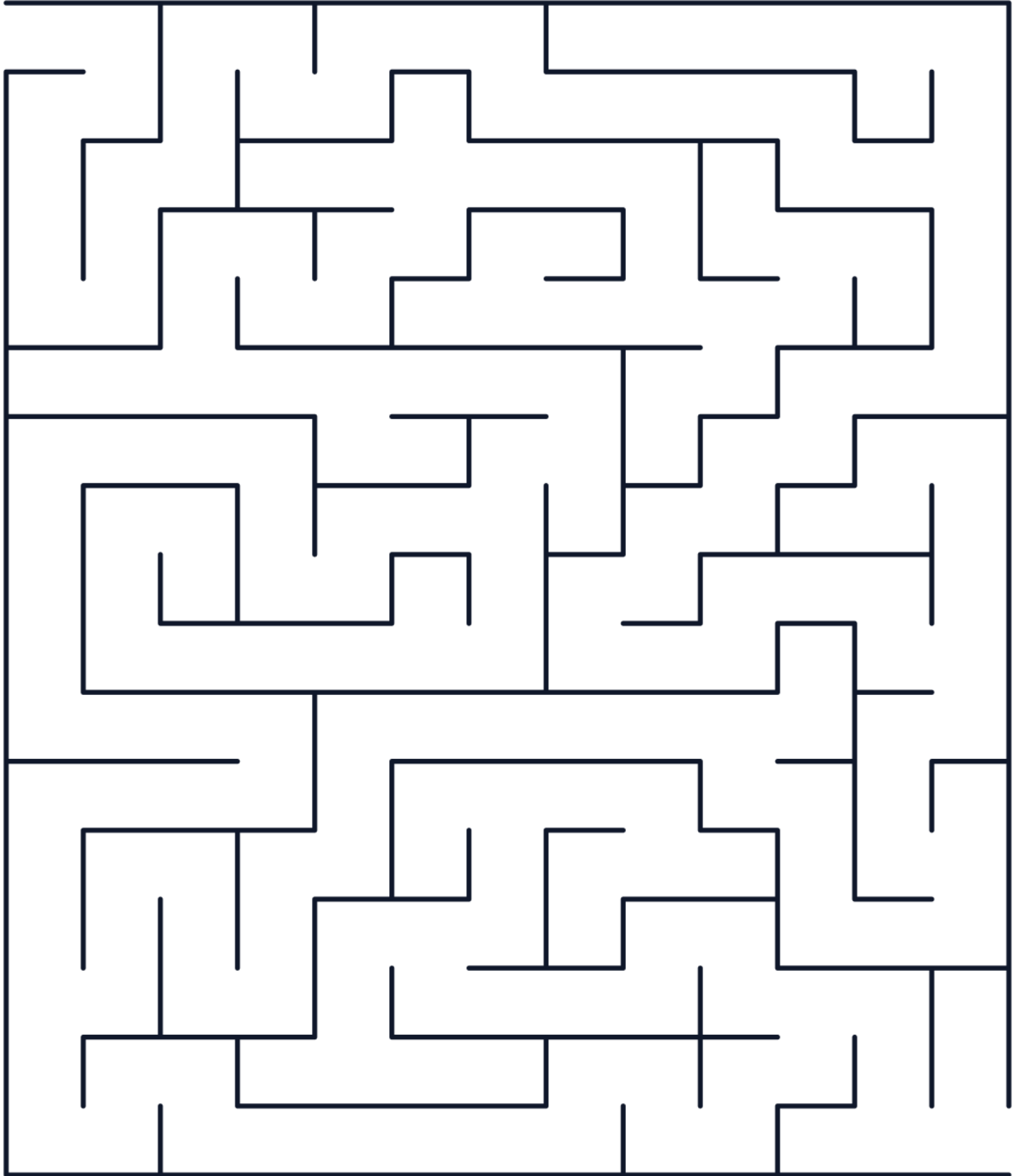


Safari Maze

Start →



→ Finish