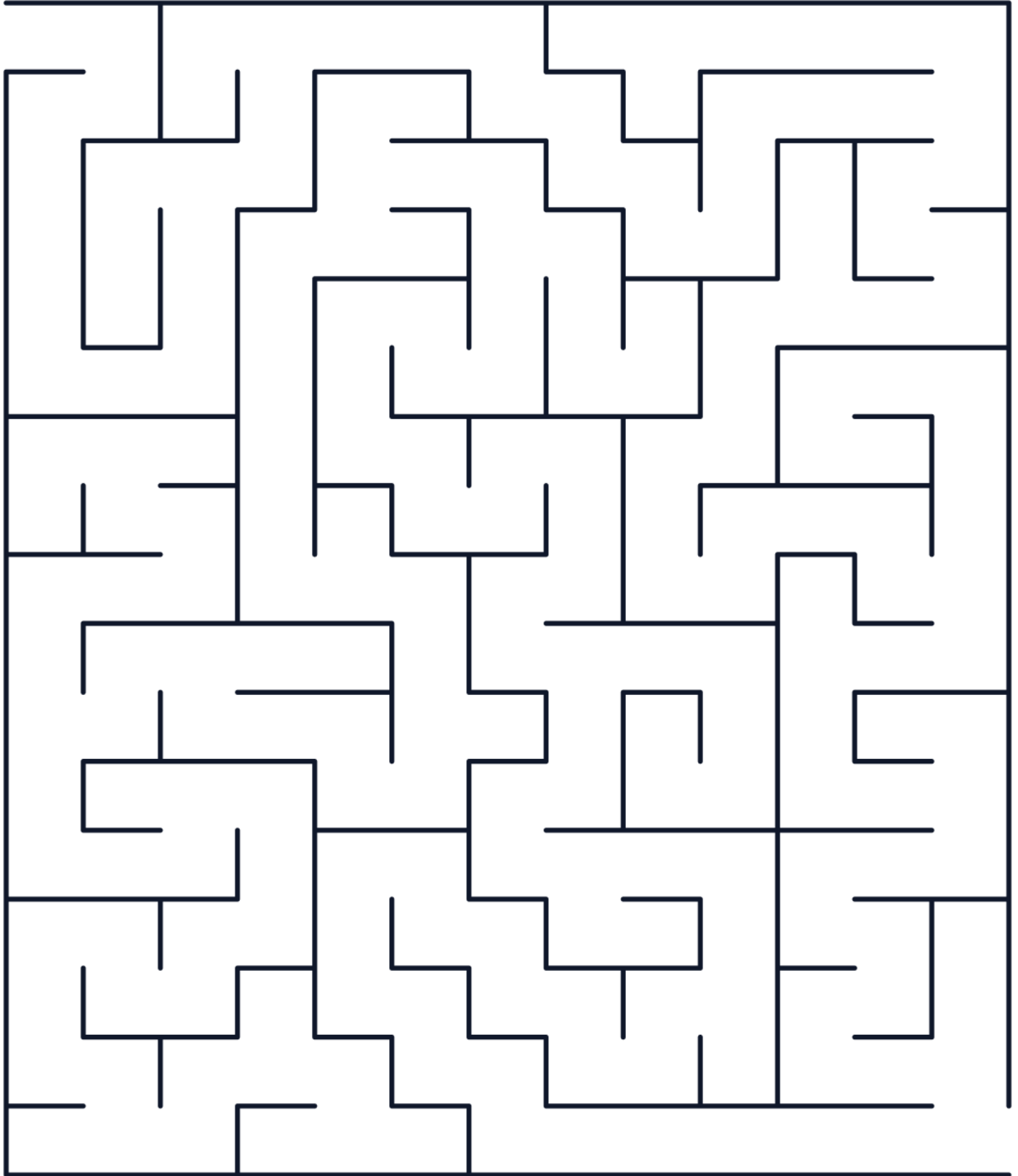


Princess Maze

Start →



→ Finish