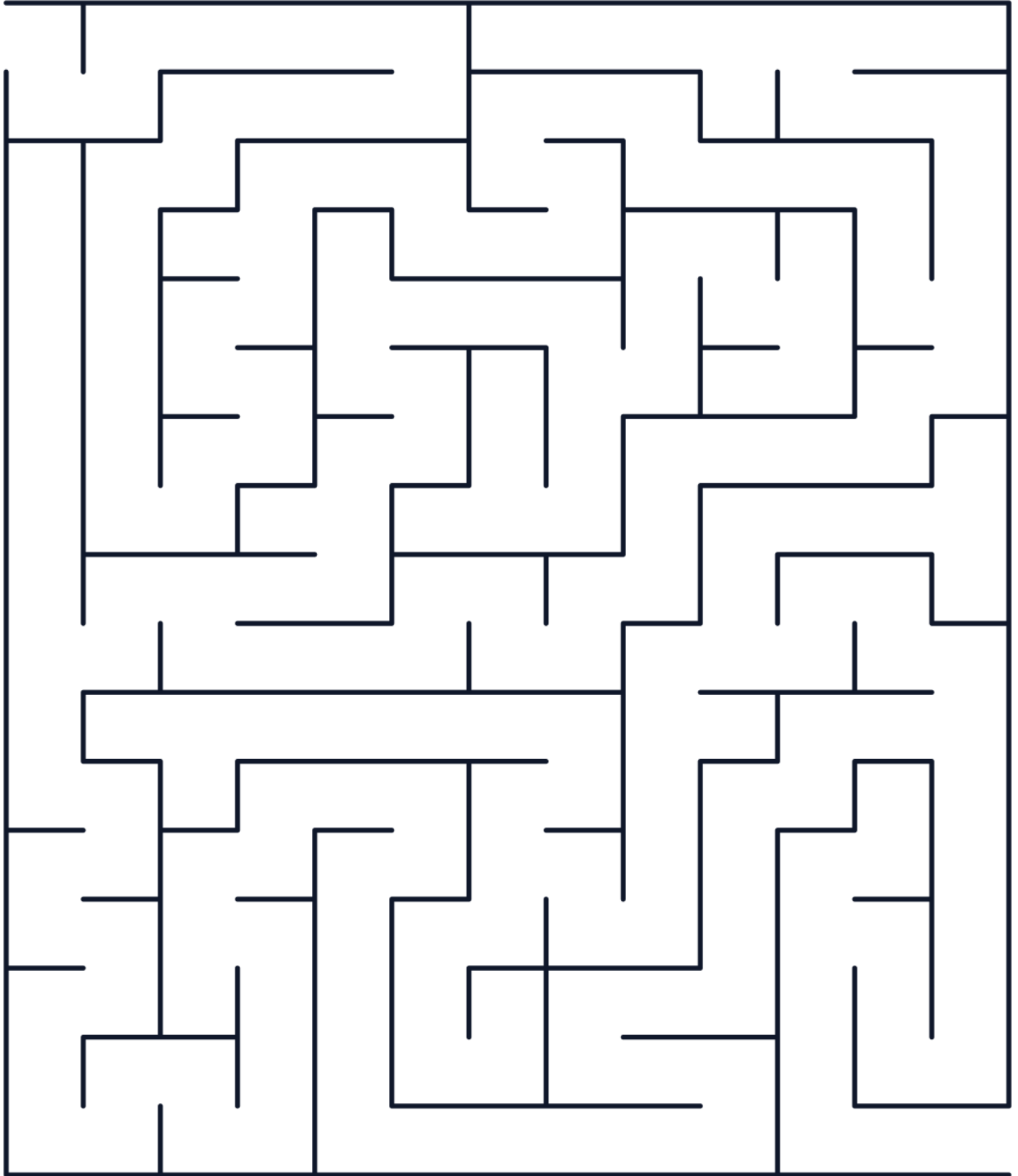


Pirate Maze

Start →



→ Finish