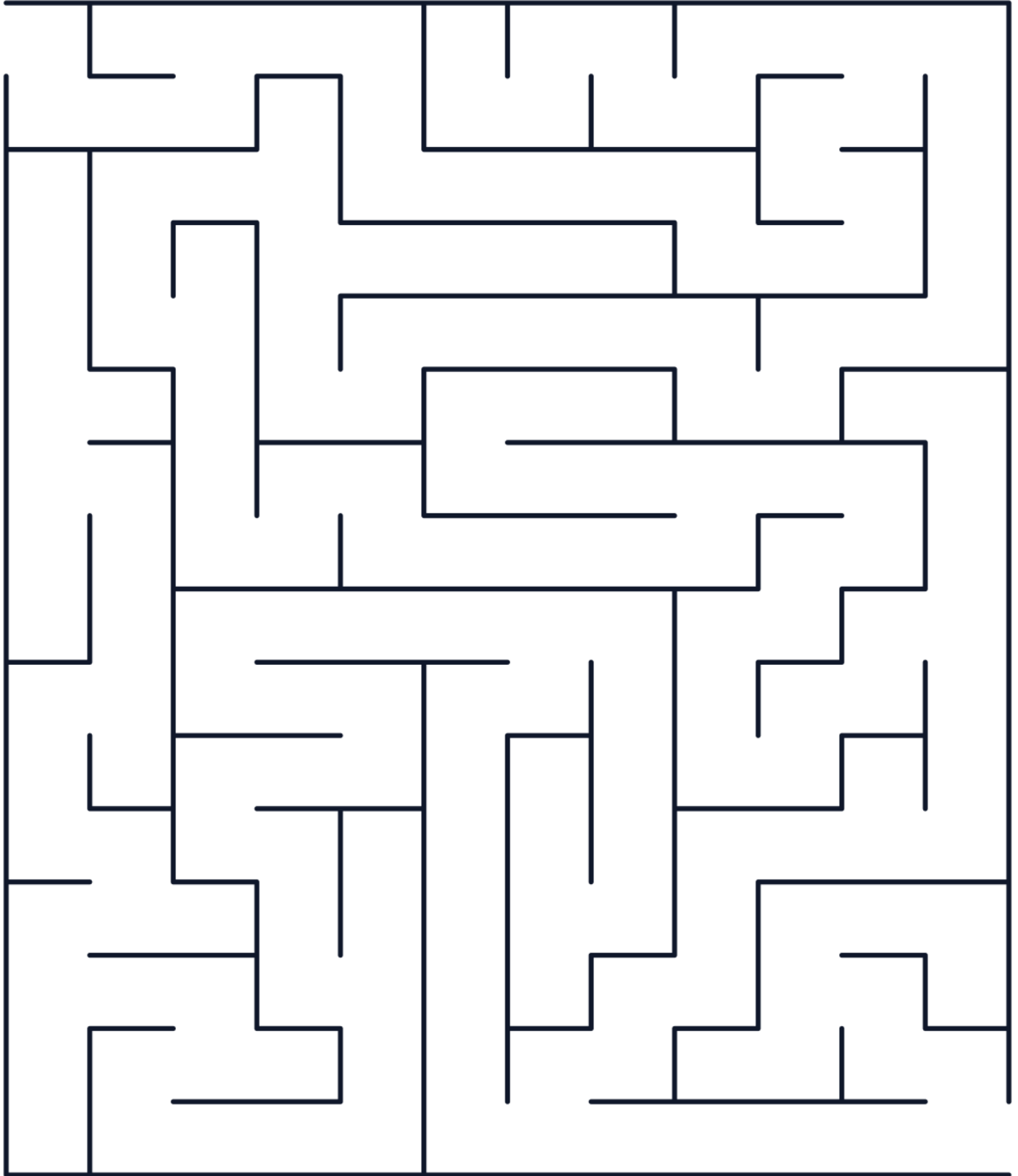


Ocean Animals Maze

Start →



→ Finish