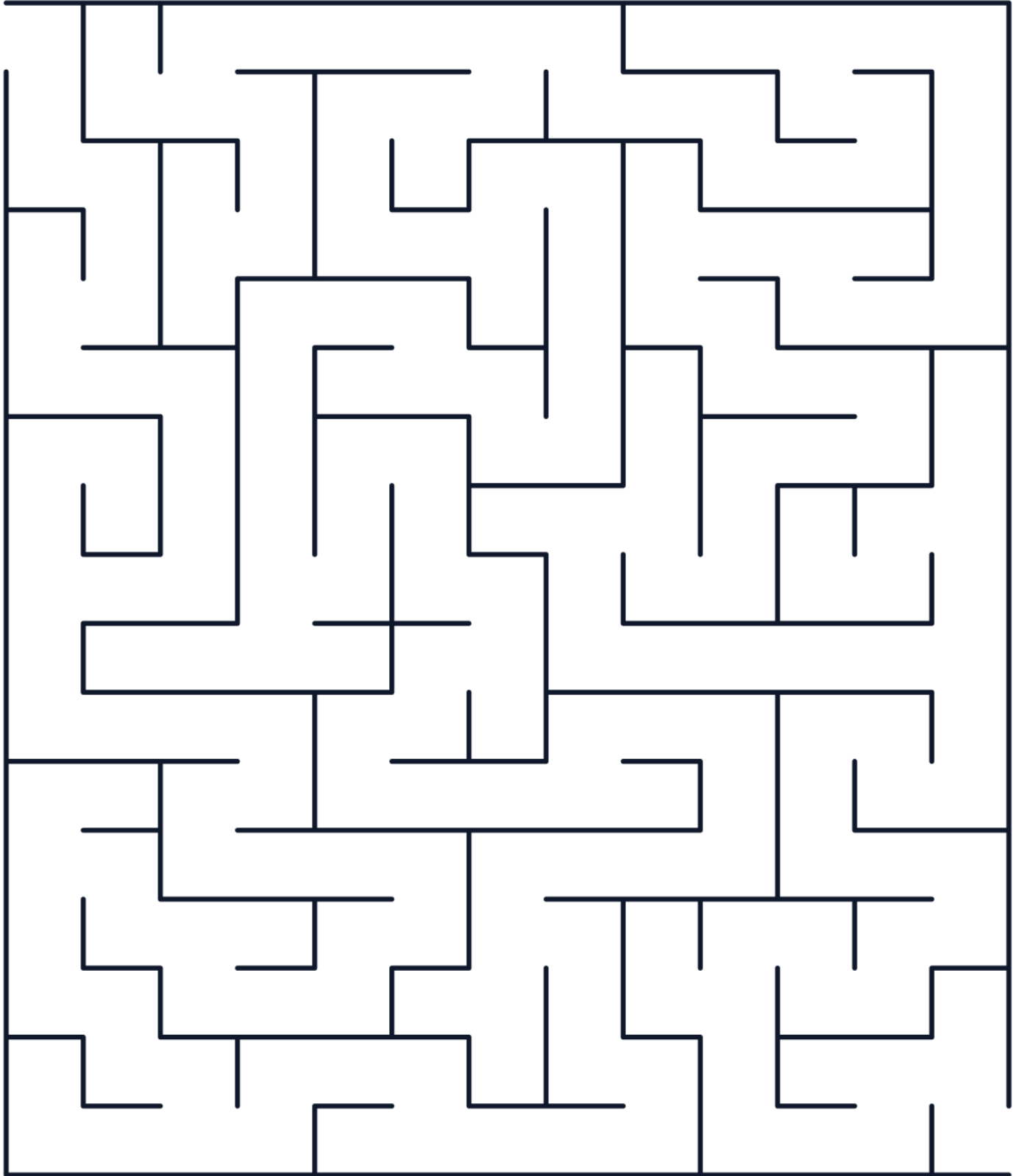


Jungle Maze

Start →



→ Finish