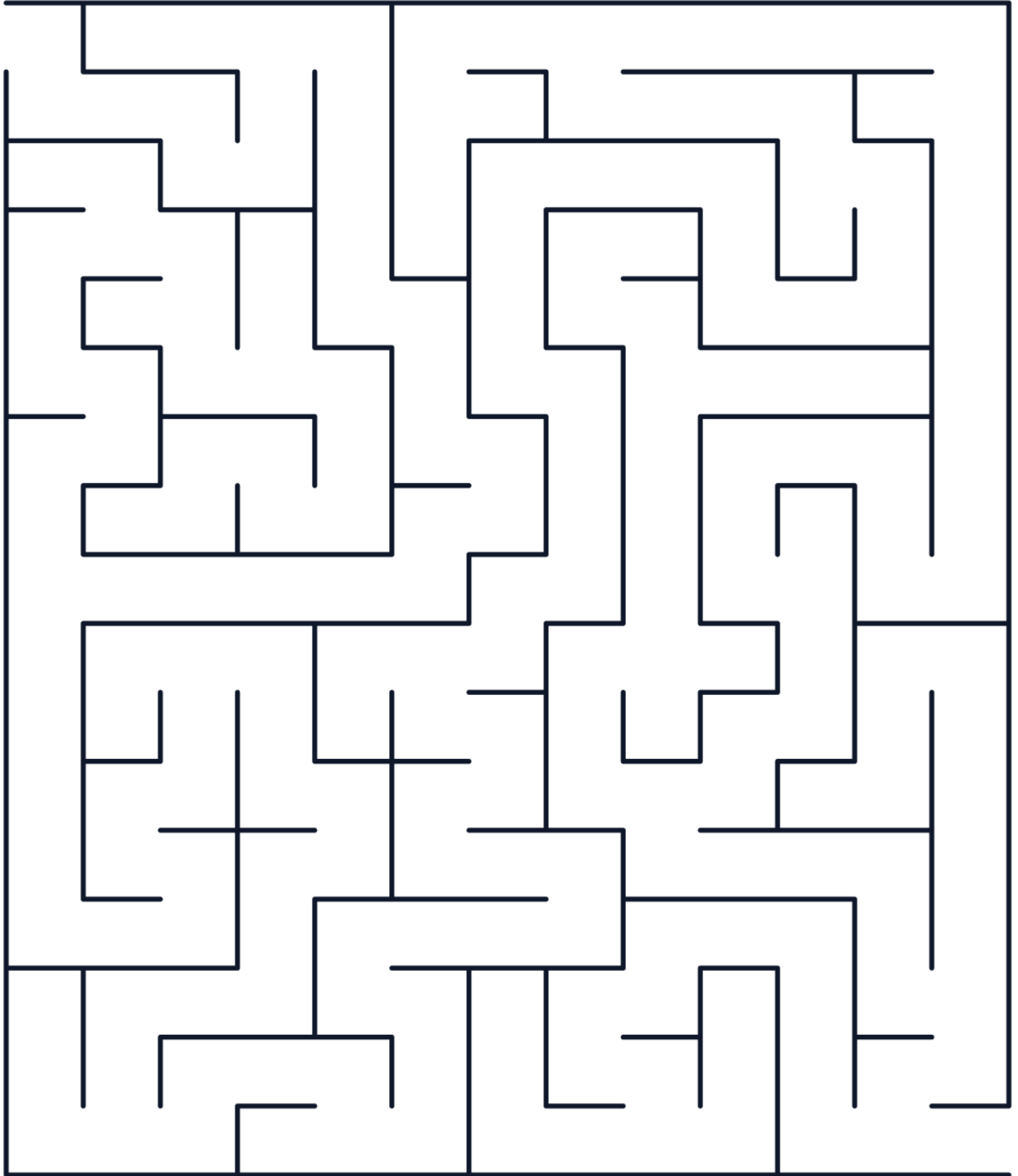


Garden Maze

Start →



→ Finish