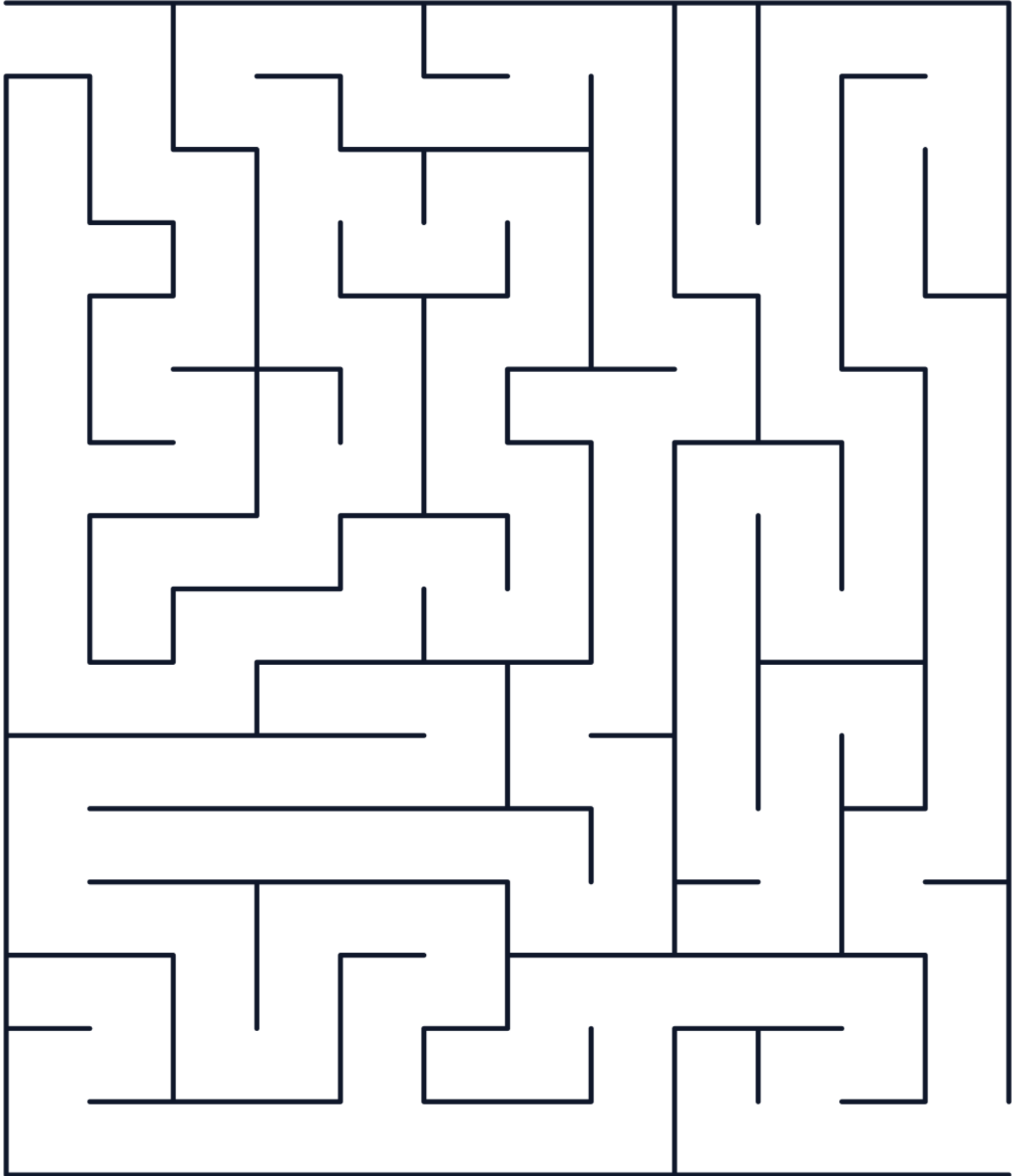


Farm Animals Maze

Start →



→ Finish