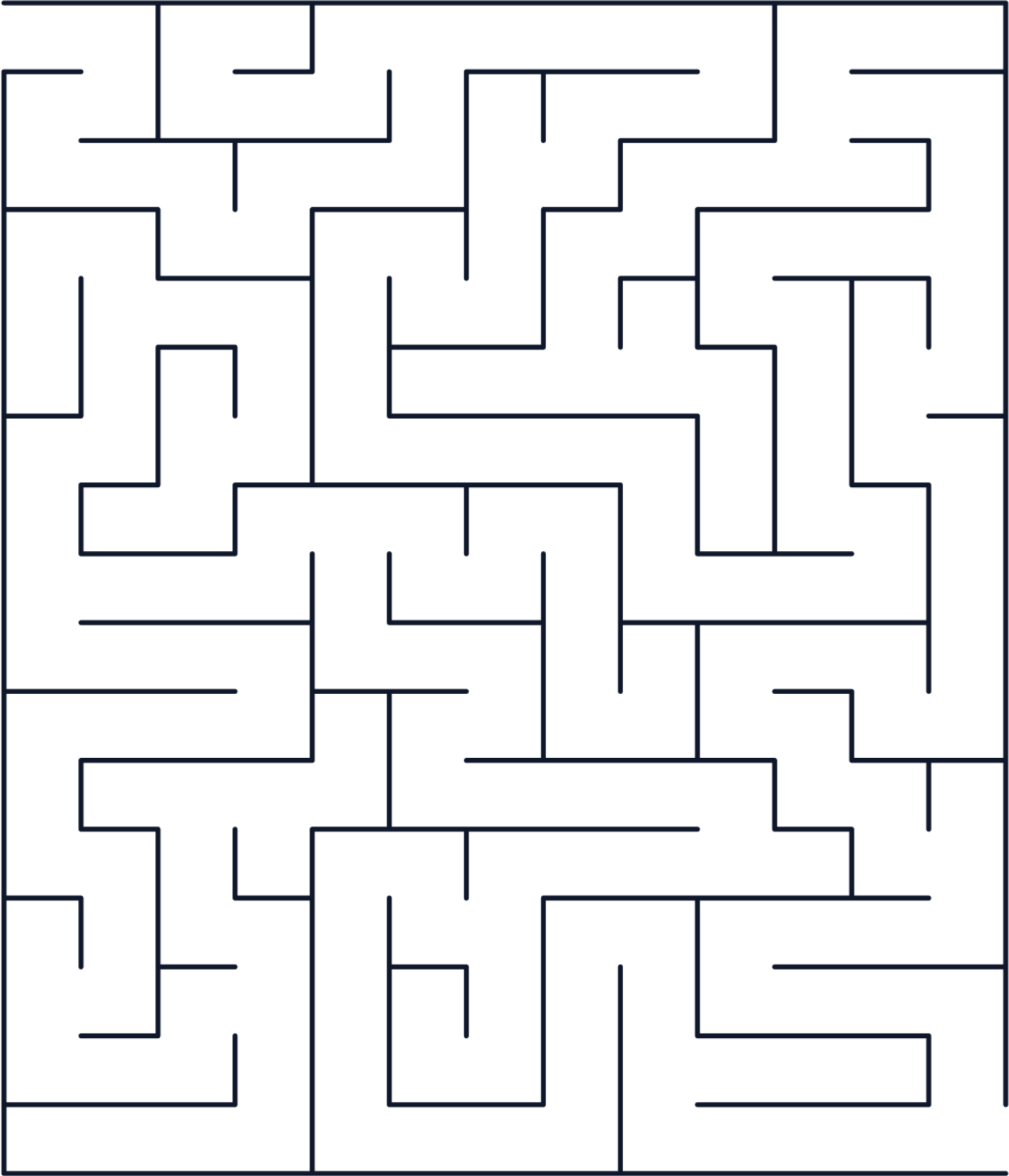


Circus Maze

Start →



→ Finish