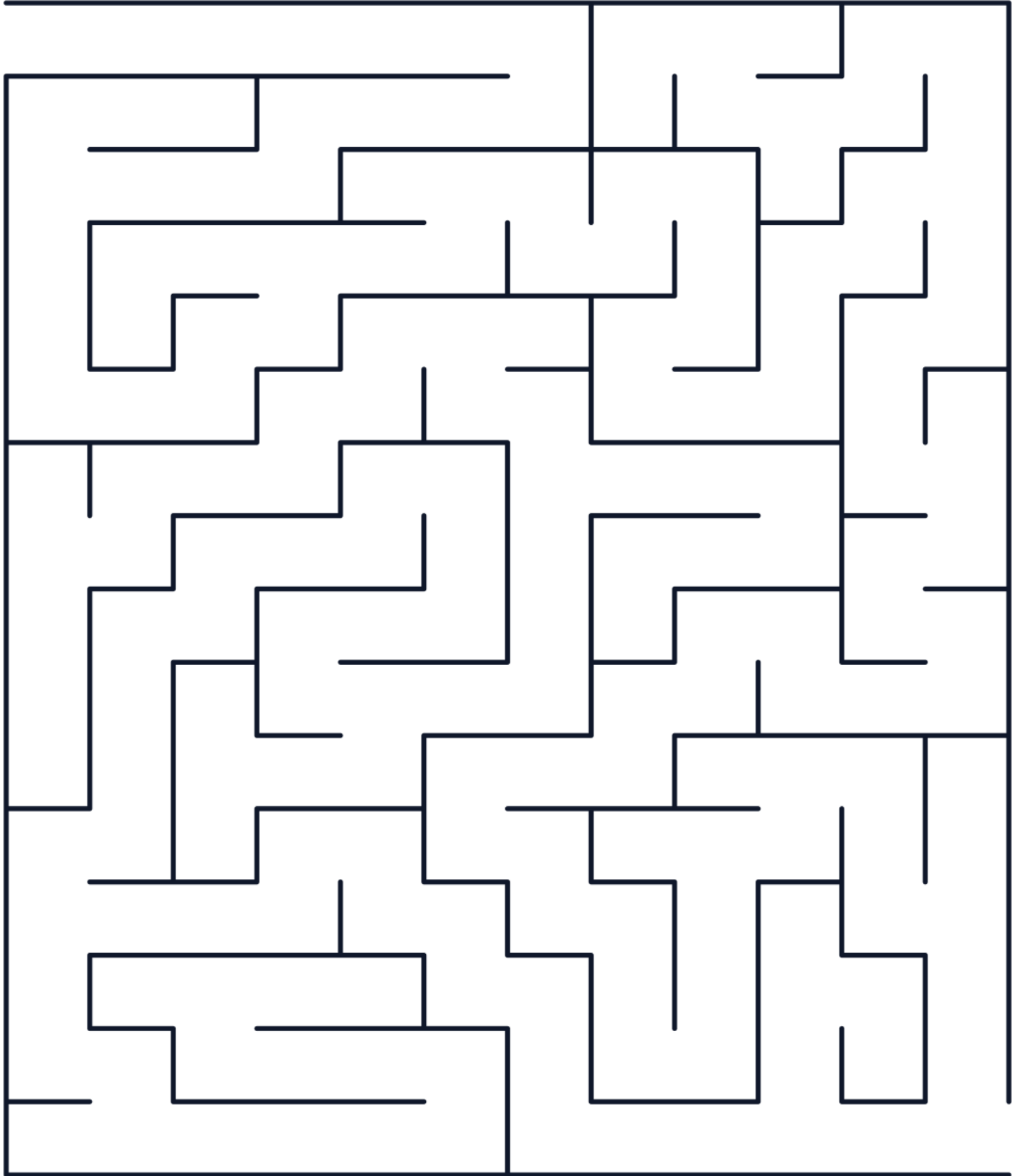


Christmas Maze

Start →



→ Finish