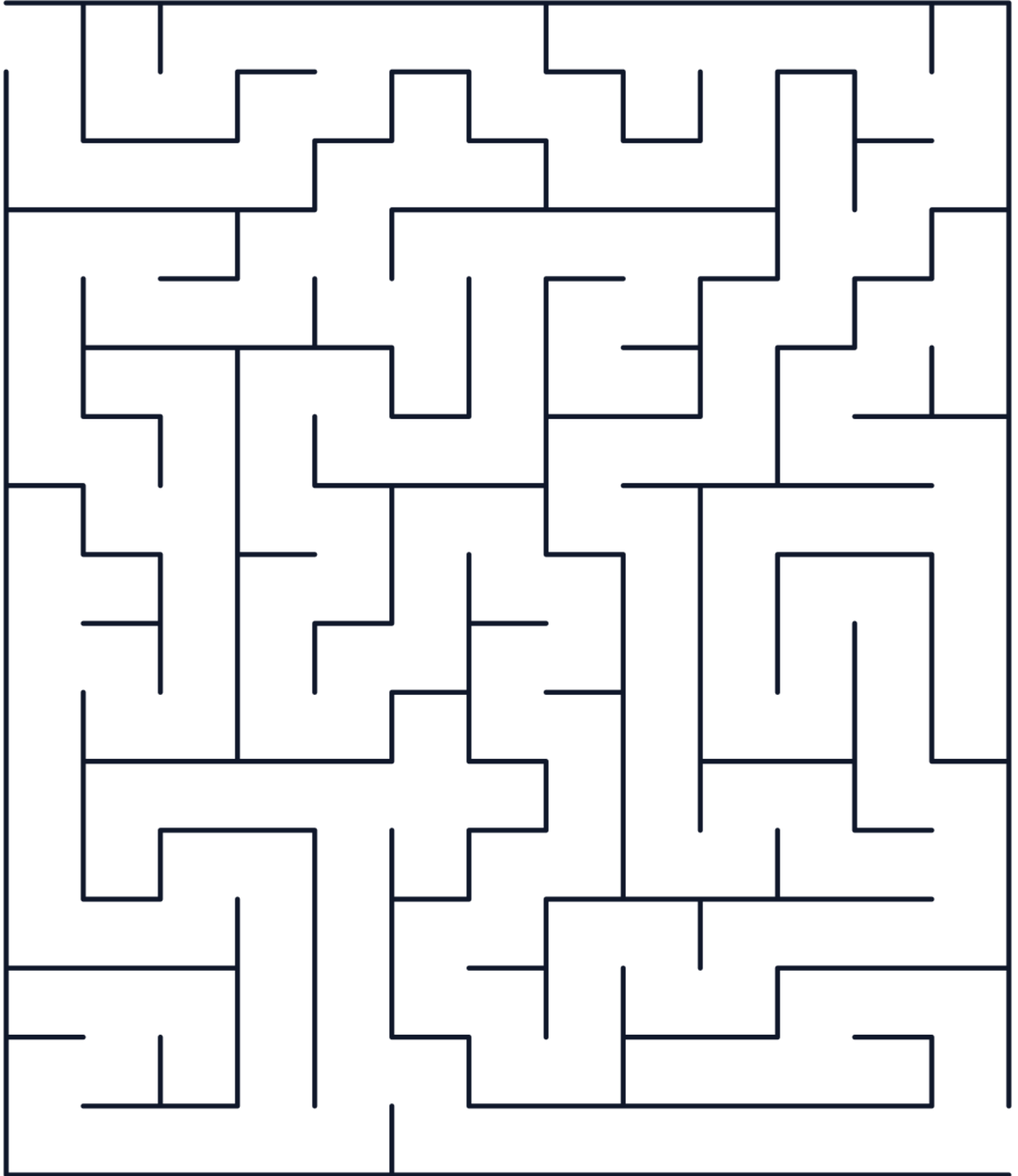


Castle Maze

Start →



→ Finish