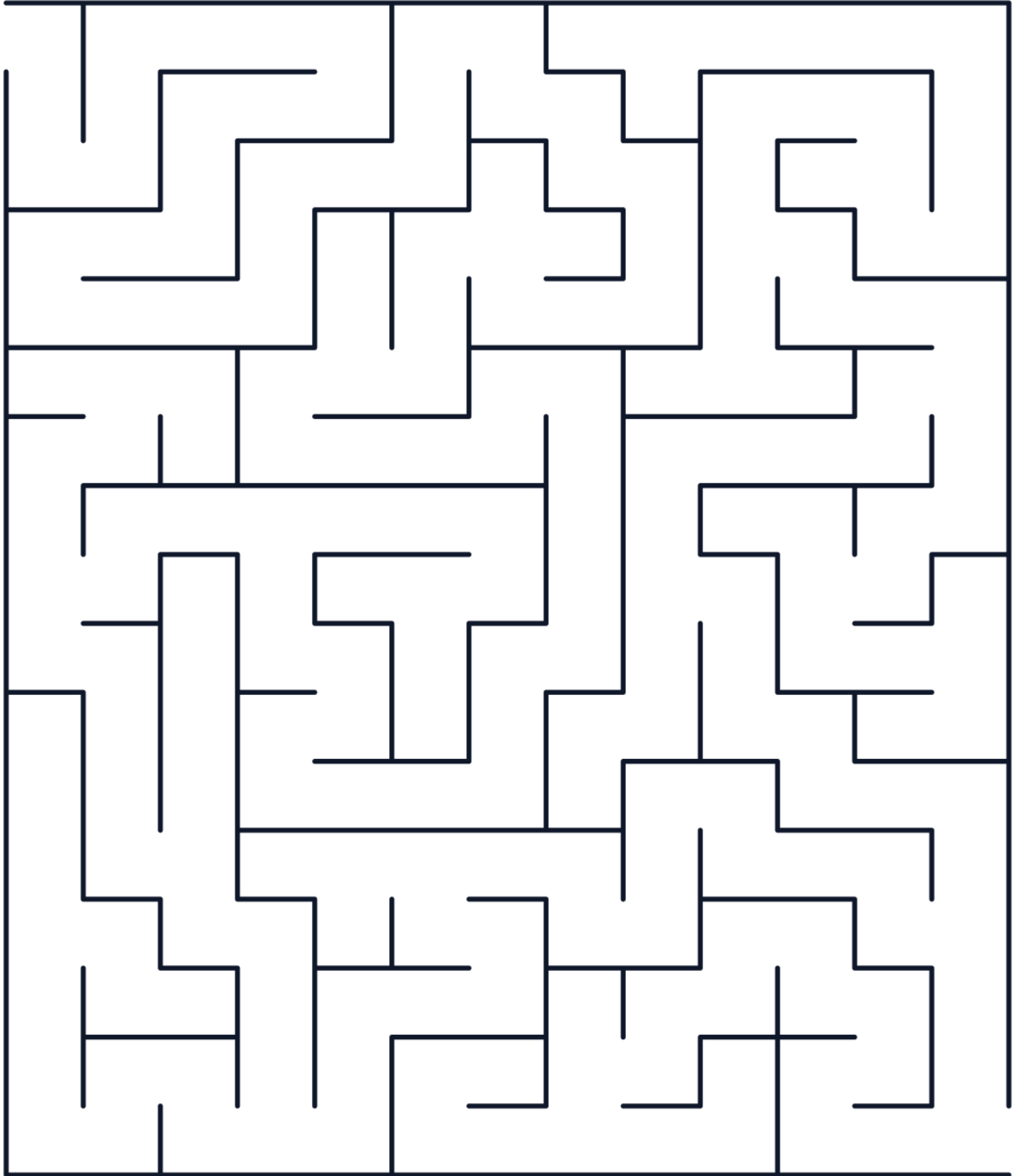


Camping Maze

Start →



→ Finish