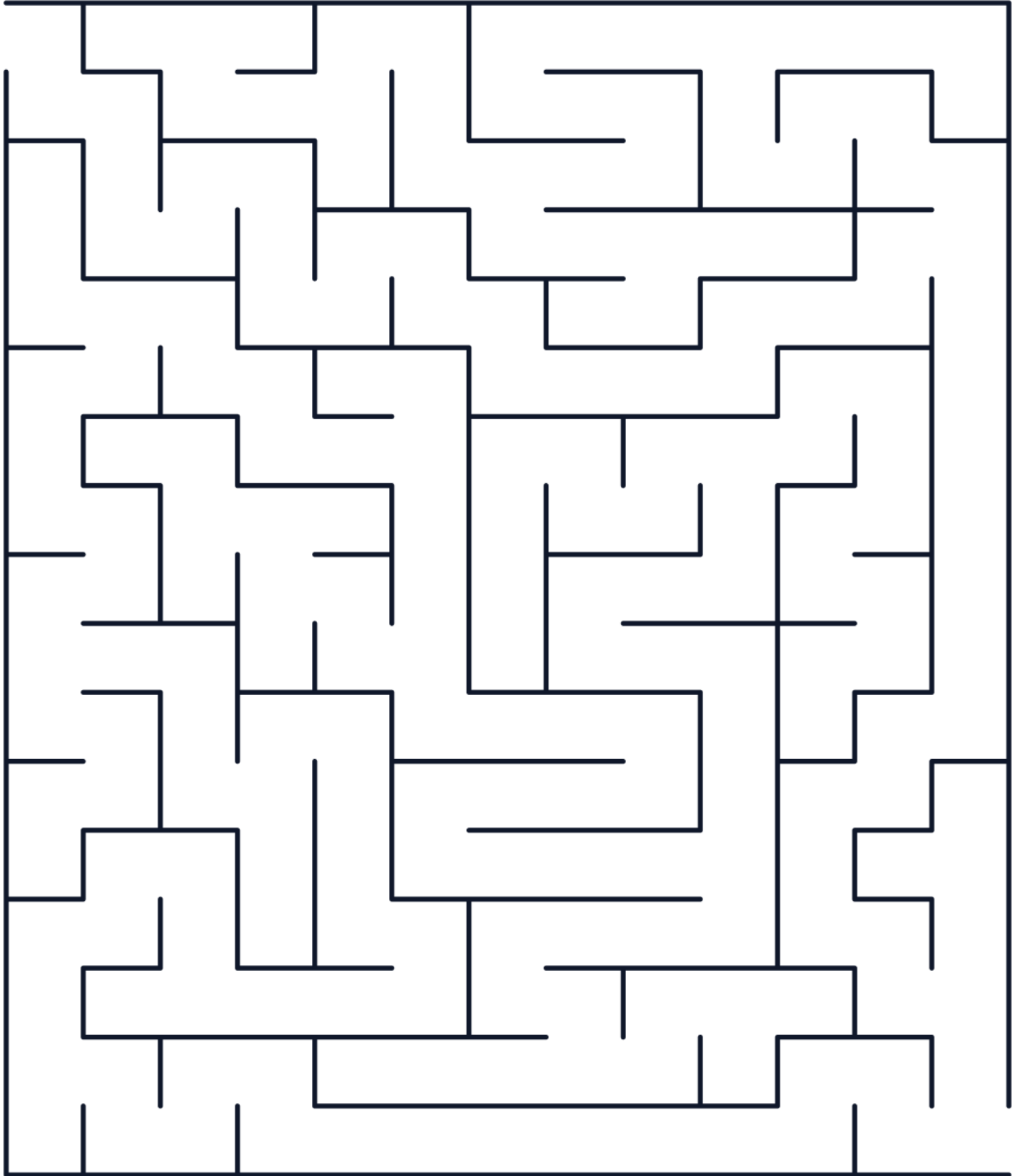


Birthday Maze

Start →



→ Finish