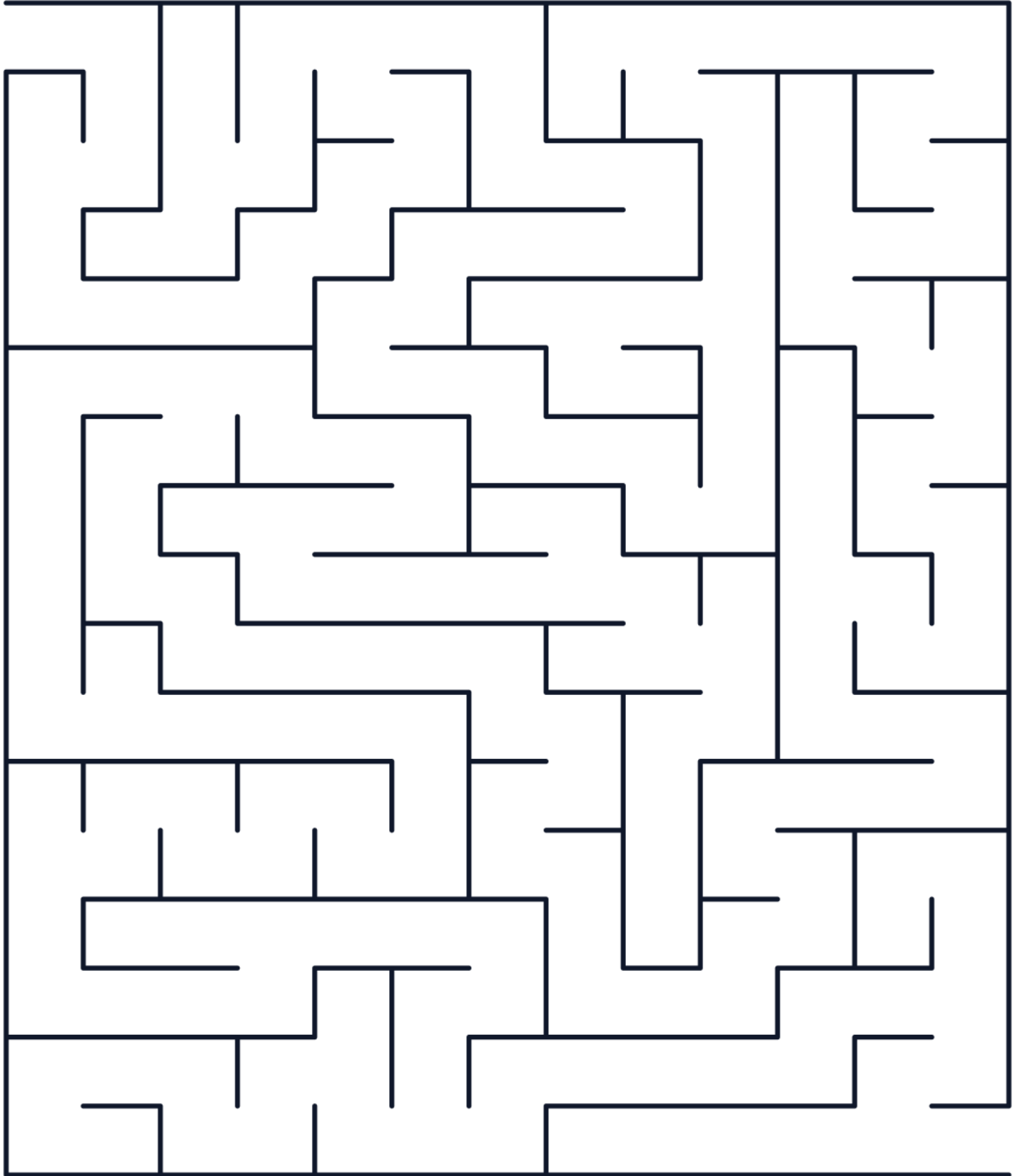


Arctic Maze

Start →



→ Finish